It's not magic. It's not an illusion. It's called Bentofix®



### **Bentofix**<sup>®</sup>

is a needle-punched reinforced geosynthetic clay liner (GCL) with two geotextile layers encapsulating a layer of sodium bentonite for sealing applications.

### **IT S CALLED BENTOFIX®**

Nonwoven geotextiles are engineered for specific functions, such as containment, filtration, protection and separation. Combining geosynthetics and other materials, such as encapsulating sodium bentonite clay between geotextiles to create a geosynthetic clay liner (GCL), has produced composite materials that greatly out-perform traditional construction materials such as compacted clay liners. This innovation happened in 1987 when

Bentofix® jeosynthetic clay liner

> NAUE GmbH & Co. KG invented and patented the first needle-punched GCL: Bentofix®. Bentofix® GCLs are part of an important trend toward the com-

bined use of geosynthetics and clay materials in barrier applications as a stand alone liner system or synergistically with geomembranes to maximise liner system efficiency. The advance of needle-punched Bentofix<sup>®</sup> enabled not only the rapid, safe production of GCLs but a quick, cost effective and safe installation even on steep slopes. The friction coefficient of the bentonite clay used in GCLs was no longer of concern because of the needle-punching process for the manufacturing of Bentofix <sup>®</sup> GCLs. With this new manufacturing process the shear stress was securely transferred through the low frictional bentonite to the highly engineered encapsulating geotextile components, ensuring long-term shear resistance. When hydrated with fresh water, the bentonite swells to form a low permeability layer with an hydraulic conductivity equivalent or better than a thick compacted clay liner. In the case of Bentofix® GCLs, they perform significantly better than compacted clay liners in applications such as landfill capping. Like all construction products, GCLs and geosynthetics, must be properly understood and utilized correctly by the design engineer. Bentofix® GCLs are used but not limited to the following appli-

cations: landfill caps, closures, base seals; environmental protection under roads; railways, airports; dams and dykes; vertical barriers; pond applications; waterproofing and secondary containment.

### **SMARTER DESIGN - BENTOFIX® Thermal Lock**

A proprietary heat-treating process - the Thermal Lock process - is used to modify and more permanently lock the needle-punched fibres



## **Bentofix**<sup>®</sup> Not magic. Not an illusion. Just advantages!

into place. Properties of Thermal Lock and needlepunching include increased internal shear resistance, excellent interface friction values and long-term creep resistance for steep slope applications. Further known benefits of the classic Bentofix® GCL are the high-quality and durability of its components that make Bentofix® robust and safe: a perfect, self-sealing barrier.

### THE NEXT PHASE FOR BENTOFIX® GCLs

The strongly bonded geotextiles hold a GCL's bentonite layer in place and improve the composite material's durability and performance, however, gas can flow through in the first phase of an application if the bentonite is not yet hydrated; or desiccation can influence the performance of the GCL's bentonite layer. This is not an issue for every installation, but is for some, e.g. waterproofing in areas where radon gas occurs, applications with low confining stresses, or with ponds, lagoon, and canal applications. NAUE GmbH & Co. KG's most recent GCL development - Bentofix® X, a polyolefin polymer-coated GCL - which exemplifies how modifications to GCL product design can be made to anticipate the special challenges of a particular site. Bentofix<sup>®</sup> X is a needle-punched GCL comprised of a uniform layer of powder sodium bentonite that is encapsulated between a slit-film woven and a staple-fibre nonwoven geotextile. The woven fabric is coated with a low-permeability polymer polyolefin coating to achieve an immediate barrier prior to hydration. Bento-



Thermal Lock

fix<sup>®</sup> X is an advance for GCLs in some specific applications.

Versatile sealing applications with different GCL types and sodium bentonite

Can reduce construction costs by replacing compacted clay

Robust geotextiles encapsulate and contain the bentonite

Withstands differential settlement

Uniform peel strength provides multi-directional shear strength

Thermal Lock process increases internal shear strength and interface friction angles

Self-sealing overlaps available

Installation advantages with 4.85 m wide rolls

Quick and easy to install



BBA certified waterproofing systems (Bentofix<sup>®</sup> BFG 5000)

Bentofix® X

ISO 9001 certified

**CE** marked

Your sealing requirement ... Our solutions: Bentofix<sup>®</sup>, Bentofix<sup>®</sup> X, Carbofol<sup>®</sup> HDPE

# **Bentofix**<sup>®</sup>

millions of m<sup>2</sup> installed all around the world. **Not magic. Best solutions.** 



**Italy** Underground waterproofing



Bali Landfill base sealing with Bentofix®



Thailand Waterproofing of an airport hotel

Germany Underwater installation in a canal lining system



**Canada** Mining application



Estonia Landfill capping with Bentofix® and Secudrain®



Saudia Arabia Installation of Carbofol® over Bentofix® GCL in a gold mine



**Germany** Sealing of Airport runways



NAUE GmbH & Co. KG Gewerbestrasse 2 32339 Espelkamp-Fiestel · Germany Phone +49 5743 41-0 Fax +49 5743 41-240 E-Mail info@naue.com Internet www.naue.com



Japan Flood protection dam

© 2010 by NAUE GmbH & Co. KG, Espelkamp-Fiestel, Germany · All rights reserved. · Nr. 163 · Status 10.09.2010